

① Principle Use

offers and gives forgiveness of sins
to create and arouse faith
in terrified consciences (faith receives)

② Secondary Use

[once the conscience is comforted by the
reception of forgiveness]

faith gives thanks for the blessings received
uses the ceremony itself

[receives the forgiveness]

to praise God

- by this obedience (receiving the gift)

shows its gratitude

- hold the gifts in high esteem

1 Cor 11:26 For as often as you ...

... you proclaim the Lord's death till He comes

Psalms 116:12-14

I will take up the cup of salvation...

I will pay my vows to the Lord...

v.17 sacrifice of thanksgiving

Divine Service

- Invocation
- Confession / Absolution
- Introit
- Kyrie, Gloria
- Collect
- OT, Epistle, Gospel
- Creed
- Hymn
- Sermon
- Offering
- Prayer of Church

Preface = Lift up
 Sanctus = Let us give thanks
 Eucharistic Prayer
 Lord's Prayer

Sacrament
 Lord's Supper
 + Promise

"Lord, ... depart in peace"
 "Oh, give thanks
 prayers
 benediction"



Propitiatory Sacrifice

benefits

Sacrifice (Eucharistic)

offers and gives
 ① Forgiveness



② Honors God
 by receiving His gifts
 with thanksgiving

New Testament - Sacrifices of the heart
(faith)

preaching of the Gospel (p.4)

faith (trust)

prayer

thanksgiving

confession

the afflictions of saints

all good works of saints

the fruit of our lips

praises

Heb 13:15 Therefore by Him let us continually
offer...

Rom 12:1-2 reasonable/rational service
λογικὴν λατρείαν

1 Peter 2:5,9 priesthood
spiritual sacrifices
πνευματικὰς θυσίας

The Pastoral Office / The Ministry

Not an OT Priest offering up sacrifices for the people

- the public ministry (public duties for others)

- the minister shows forth the Word
and the Sacrament
to the people.

- tenders the Body and Blood

- preaches the Gospel

1 Cor. 4:1 ministers of Christ
stewards of the mysteries of God

2 Cor 5:20 We are ambassadors for Christ

Ap XXIV, 34 preaching of the Gospel