Numbers 21

1The king of Arad, the Canaanite, who dwelt in the South, heard that Israel was coming on the road to Atharim, then he fought against Israel and took some of them prisoners.

2So Israel made a vow to the Lord, and said, "If You will indeed deliver this people into my hand, then I will utterly destroy their cities." 3And the Lord listened to the voice of Israel and delivered up the Canaanites, and they utterly destroyed them and their cities. So the name of that place was called **Hormah**.

It is the fortieth year On the Way from Kadesh to Mt. Hor, they are attacked with prisoners taken.

They bring the "ban" upon the Aradites. (Lev 27:29)

Hormah – 14:45 Earlier defeat

4Then they journeyed from Mount Hor by the Way of the Red Sea, to go around the land of Edom; and the soul of the people became **very discouraged** on the way.

5And the people spoke against God and against Moses: "Why have you brought us up out of Egypt to die in the wilderness? For there is no food and no water, and our soul loathes this worthless bread." 6So the Lord sent fiery serpents among the people, and they bit the people; and many of the people of Israel died.

7Therefore the people came to Moses, and said, "We have sinned, for we have spoken against the Lord and against you; pray to the Lord that He take away the serpents from us." So Moses prayed for the people. 8Then the Lord said to Moses, "Make a fiery serpent, and set it **on a pole**; and it shall be that everyone who is bitten, when he looks at it, shall live." 9So Moses made a bronze serpent, and put it on a pole; and so it was, if a serpent had bitten anyone, when he looked at the bronze serpent, he lived.

As the Edomite King refused passage, they went to the Red Sea and around Edom.
Grew impatient after the victory
Num 11:7 After leaving Sinai

-Serpents Gen 3:15

-Confession/Promise

John 3:14-15 "And as Moses lifted up the serpent in the wilderness, even so must the Son of Man be lifted up, ¹⁵that whoever believes in Him should not perish but have eternal life.

Wisdom 16:5-8 ⁵ For when the horrible fierceness of beasts came upon these, and they perished with the stings of crooked serpents, thy wrath endured not for ever: ⁶ But they were troubled for a small season, that they might be admonished, having a sign of salvation, to put them in remembrance of the commandment of thy law. ⁷ For he that turned himself toward it was not saved by the thing that he saw, but by thee, that art the Saviour of all. ⁸ And in this thou madest thine enemies confess, that it is thou who deliverest from all evil:

Later made into an idol (1 Ki 18:4) at the time of Hezekiah

10Now the children of Israel moved on and camped in Oboth. 11And they journeyed from Oboth and camped at Ije Abarim, in the wilderness which is east of Moab, toward the sunrise. 12From there they moved and camped in the Valley of Zered. 13From there they moved and camped on the other side of the Arnon, which is in the wilderness that extends from the border of the Amorites; for the Arnon is the border of Moab, between Moab and the Amorites. 14Therefore it is said in the **Book of the Wars of the Lord**:

After going round the Moabitish mountain, they turn north, as far as Arnon.

(1) "Waheb in Suphah,

The brooks of the Arnon,

Refused Western side, but not Eastern side

15 And the slope of the brooks That reaches to the dwelling of Ar, And lies on the border of Moab."

Ex 17, Num 20, but Here directed to dig wells.

16From there they went to Beer, which is the well where the Lord said to Moses, "Gather the people together, and I will give them water." 17Then Israel sang this song:

(2) "Spring up, O well!
All of you sing to it—

The well the leaders sank,

Dug by the nation's nobles,

By the lawgiver, with their staves."

Mt. Nebo is a peak of Pisgah

Num 33:41-29 seven places

And from the wilderness they went to Mattanah, 19from Mattanah to Nahaliel, from Nahaliel to Bamoth, 20and from Bamoth, in the valley that is in the country of Moab, to the top of Pisgah which looks down on the wasteland.

21Then Israel sent messengers to Sihon king of the Amorites, saying, 22"Let me pass through your land. We will not turn aside into fields or vineyards; we will not drink water from wells. We will go by the King's Highway until we have passed through your territory." 23But Sihon would not allow Israel to pass through his territory. So Sihon gathered all his people together and went out against Israel in the wilderness, and he came to Jahaz and fought against Israel. 24Then Israel defeated him with the edge of the sword, and took possession of his land from the Arnon to the Jabbok, as far as the people of Ammon; for the border of the people of Ammon was fortified. 25So Israel took all these cities, and Israel dwelt in all the cities of the Amorites, in Heshbon and in all its villages. 26For Heshbon was the city of Sihon king of the Amorites, who had fought against the former king of Moab, and had taken all his land from his hand as far as the Arnon.

They request Sihon give them passage through the land. It is refused. They conquer Sihon (South)

Deuteronomy 2:24-25 "Rise, take your journey, and cross over the River Arnon. Look, I have given into your hand Sihon the Amorite, king of Heshbon, and his land. Begin to possess it, and engage him in battle. ²⁵This day I will begin to put the dread and fear of you upon the nations under the whole heaven, who shall hear the report of you, and shall tremble and be in anguish because of you.'

Gen 15:16 ripe for judgment

Now control the trans-Jordan

(1) 27Therefore those who speak in proverbs say:	(1) A taunt
"Come to Heshbon, let it be built;	
Let the city of Sihon be repaired.	Numbers 32:35 Atroth and Shophan
28 "For fire went out from Heshbon,	and Jazer and Jogbehah,
A flame from the city of Sihon;	_
It consumed Ar of Moab,	Chemosh – god of the Moabites
The lords of the heights of the Arnon.	
(2) 29 Woe to you, Moab!	
You have perished, O people of Chemosh!	
He has given his sons as fugitives,	
And his daughters into captivity,	
To Sihon king of the Amorites. (3) 30 "But we have shot at them;	
Heshbon has perished as far as Dibon.	
Then we laid waste as far as Nophah,	
Which reaches to Medeba."	
31Thus Israel dwelt in the land of the Amorites.	
32Then Moses sent to spy out Jazer; and they took its	
villages and drove out the Amorites who were there.	
33And they turned and went up by the way to	and then also Og the northern
Bashan. So Og king of Bashan went out against them, he	Amoritish kingdom (of Bashan)
and all his people, to battle at Edrei. 34Then the Lord	
said to Moses, "Do not fear him, for I have delivered him	Psalm 135:11 Sihon king of the
	Amorites, Og king of Bashan,
into your hand, with all his people and his land; and you	And all the kingdoms of Canaan—
shall do to him as you did to Sihon king of the Amorites,	Psalm 136:19-20 Sihon king of the
who dwelt at Heshbon." 35So they defeated him, his	Amorites, For His mercy endures
sons, and all his people, until there was no survivor left	forever; ²⁰ And Og king of Bashan,
him; and they took possession of his land.	For His mercy endures forever—
1	1 of this mercy chadres forever—
Numbers 22:1 Then the children of Israel moved,	On the plains of Moab, ready to cross
and camped in the plains of Moab on the side of the	into promised land. Moab does not
Jordan across from Jericho.	trust them
Jordan across from Jericho.	p.152 Part of Moabite land (Baal
	Peor)
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Numbers 21 (NKJV)

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